PETITION UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2254 FOR WRITE OF HABEAS CORPUS BY A PERSON IN STATE CUSTODY

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United States District Court	District E.	Astern of NY	
Name (under which you were convicted): LORENZO MCG-IFT		Docket or Case No.:	
Place of Confinement: Attica C.F.		Prisoner No.: RA	GEK
Petitioner (include the name under which you were convicted LORENZO MCGC) [F	v. Jan	ent (authorized person having custody of petition)	oner)
The Attorney General of the State of	ية York	DECEIVE	
(a) Name and location of court that entered the j	reme co	UPE 360	
(b) Criminal docket or case number (if you known). (a) Date of the judgment of conviction (if you known).	v): 7901 now): 6	192	
(b) Date of sentencing: 6/28/S Length of sentence: 8/3	- 25 yrs		No Diameter
Identify all crimes of which you were convicted			
. (a) What was your plea? (Check one)			
(1) Not guilty □		endere (no contest)	
(2) Guilty (3) (b) If you entered a guilty plea to one count or cl	(4) Insanity pl		
what did you plead guilty to and what did you pl		- ·	
A	car not guilty to:		

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	(c) If you went to trial, what kind of trial did you have? (Check one) Lury Judge only
•	Did you testify at either a pretrial hearing, trial or a post-trial hearing? Yes INO D PLA W: TODA WATER HEARING
	Did you appeal from the judgment of conviction? Yes No □
	If you did appeal, answer the following: (a) Name of court: 145 Appellate Div. 2nd Dept.
	(b) Docket or case number (if you know): 4 FF 1 C 1 C 2 C 2 C 2 C 2 C 2 C 2 C 2 C 2 C
	(d) Date of result (if you know): 6/5/95 (e) Citation to the case (if you know): 2/6/40 Zd 3:30 (Zpd pg) 1994
	(f) Grounds raised: Trial Court's Abuse of Discretion -
	Excessive Sentence / (Pro se) Ineffective
	Assistance of counsel
,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
,	(g) Did you seek further review by a higher state court? Yes Œ™No □
	If yes, answer the following: (1) Name of court: NYS court of Appeals 2nd Dept
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know):
	(3) Result: Denied Cotry
	(4) Date of result (if you know): 4/45 8/16/95
	(5) Citation to the case (if you know): 44 86 NY 2d 798
	(6) Grounds raised:
	Samo as direct Appeal
((h) Did you file a petition for certiorari in the United States Supreme Court? Yes No No
	If yes, answer the following:

	Page 4 (2) Result:
	(3) Date of result (if you know):
	(4) Citation to the case (if you know):
10. C	Other than the direct appeals listed above, have you previously filed any other petitions, applications, or
notio	ons concerning this judgment of conviction in any state court?
	Yes W No □
11. I	f your answer to Question 10 was "Yes," give the following information:
(:	a) (1) Name of court: hings county Supreme
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know): 7901/92
	(3) Date of filing (if you know): 4 / 7/96
	(4) Nature of the proceeding: Record Conda notice
	(5) Grounds raised: Inaffective assistance of appell-
	Ate coursel for Pailing to raise, Valid
	15540 of ineffective assistance of this
	Counsel As the trial court's records re-
	Heat coursel's failure to investigate
	And secure testimony of defense
	witnesses he acknowledge at the
	time petitioner moved to withdraw
	the quilty plea.
	(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your petition, application, or motion?
	Yes □ No 🖃
	(7) Result: State 96 Device
	(8) Date of result (if you know):
(t	b) If you filed any second petition, application, or motion, give the same information:
	(1) Name of court: Vines county supreme
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know): 7961 32
	(3) Date of filing (if you know): 1/26/98
	(4) Nature of the proceeding: CPL & HO. 10
	(5) Grounds raised: Ineffective Assistance of initial
	and replacement trial coursel and state-
	preots and at the plan and used
	ACLIOSS AND DEELTIGRES At the DIEA with
	drawal bearing in violation of the Fift
	Amendment righ and plea unconstitut-
	ispally obtained as made involuntarily

(e) If you did not appeal to the highest state court having jurisdiction, explain why you did not:

12. For this petition, state every ground on which you claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the <u>facts</u> supporting each ground.

CAUTION: To proceed in the federal court, you must ordinarily first exhaust (use up) your available state-court remedies on each ground on which you request action by the federal court. Also, if you fail to set forth all the grounds in this petition, you may be barred from presenting additional grounds at a later date.

not no	Chound on Data land and in a land in the MC I have
sert are	miscarriage of Justice" (see contid. page 6)
	(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.): Petitional plead quilty with the understanding that the Court's imposed minimum of 8 and 13 yrs incarrent viso was due to the "Nature" of the Crima Housever, after successfully completing the minimum, he has come to Learn that the Division of Parola has such broad discretion over the [MPI]. It
	(b) If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground One, explain why:
	(c) Direct Appeal of Ground One:
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes No No
	(2) If you did <u>not</u> raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why: 153000 NO
	(d) Post-Conviction Proceedings:
	(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial court? Yes ☑ No □
	(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:
	Type of motion or petition: CPL & U40. (1)(1)
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:
	Suppreme Court
	Docket or case number (if you know):
	Date of the court's decision: 12/29/65

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Ground one:

of all "oirect" consequences of the plea. 28 usc & - Supporting Pacts:

meets statutory requirements to be release an to parole an base its determination on the same Pactors considered by the court when it imposed the original minimum seatence. Pleading quilty unknowingly of such likely punitive consequences, clearly violates petitioner's constitutional mights to be afforded due process and equal protection of the Law. Which renders his present incarceration a "Fundamental miscarriage of Justice" because as a first time Relary affeoder. He received the largest minimum period of incarceration Allowable by legitative perscription when sentence by the court. The broad discretion of the Division of parale not only in-Fringes on the plea agreement for sentencing concession, but his altered his conviction. Petitioner was convicted of Manolaughter, but now is serving time for mender. Under these encumberces for which his conviction rests, no reasonable juner would have found him eliquable for the enhancement of He [HPI].

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(b)	If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, explain why:
	M/X
(c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Two:
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
	Yes □ No □
	(2) If you did <u>not</u> raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
(d)	Post-Conviction Proceedings:
	(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial court?
	Yes □ No □
	(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:
	Type of motion or petition:
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
	Docket or case number (if you know):
	Date of the court's decision:
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
	(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?
	Yes □ No □
	(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?
	Yes □ No □
	(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
	Yes □ No □
	(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:
	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed;
	Docket or case number (if you know):
	Date of the court's decision:
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did not raise this issue:
(e) Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) th
you have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two:
No feet to the second s
GROUND THREE:
(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):
NA A
b) If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three, explain why:
NA A
NI A
c) Direct Appeal of Ground Three:
(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
Yes □ No □
(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
10/1/
d) Post-Conviction Proceedings:
(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial co Yes □ No □
(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:
Type of motion or petition:
Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:

	Date of the court's decision:
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
	(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?
	Yes □ No □
	(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?
	Yes □ No □
	(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
	Yes □ No □
	(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:
	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
	Docket or case number (if you know):
	Date of the court's decision:
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
•	Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) tha
,	you have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three:
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C	OUND FOUR:
-	OUND FOUR:
_	DUND FOUR: upporting facts (Do not argue or cite law, Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

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(b) If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Four, explain why:
(c) Direct Appeal of Ground Four:
(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
Yes □ No □
(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
d) Post-Conviction Proceedings:
(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial cor
Yes □ No □
(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:
Type of motion or petition:
Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:
Docket or case number (if you know):
Date of the court's decision:
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?
Yes No D
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?
Yes □ No □
(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
Yes □ No □
(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:
Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
Docket or case number (if you know):
Date of the court's decision:
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(7	7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did not raise this issue:
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•	
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0	ther Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that
	ou have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Four:
,	\ \
	2
Ρļ	lease answer these additional questions about the petition you are filing:
(a	Have all grounds for relief that you have raised in this petition been presented to the highest state court
	having jurisdiction? Yes Ⅳ No □
	If your answer is "No," state which grounds have not been so presented and give your reason(s) for not presenting them:
	presenting them:
(b) Is there any ground in this petition that has not been presented in some state or federal court? If so, which
	ound or grounds have not been presented, and state your reasons for not presenting them:
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	NIA
Ha	ave you previously filed any type of petition, application, or motion in a federal court regarding the conviction
yo	u challenge in this petition? Yes □ No □
If	"Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, the issues
rai	sed, the date of the court's decision, and the result for each petition, application, or motion filed. Attach a
co	py of any court opinions or orders, if available. U.S. District Court
Ŀ	EAStern District NY 225 Cadosan Plaza East
É	3Klyn, 11701 Syccessive habeas corpus (10 voluo-
<u> </u>	zary quilty plea / usca and cir yo' faley sq. Ny
Ę	on may 17,05 transferred 2254 petition back
Ł	a District court for bother proceedings a
	7/11/05

15. Do you have any petition or appeal now pending (filed and not decided yet) in any court, either state or federa
for the judgment you are challenging? Yes D No D
If "Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, and the
issues raised.
16. Give the name and address, if you know, of each attorney who represented you in the following stages of the
udgment you are challenging:
(a) At preliminary hearing:
(b) At arraignment and plea:
(c) At trial:
C) At utal.
(c) At trial:
(d) At sentencing.
(20
(e) On appeal:
(f) In any post-conviction proceeding:
(g) On appeal from any ruling against you in a post-conviction proceeding:
7. Do you have any future sentence to serve after you complete the sentence for the judgment that you are
hallenging? Yes 🗆 No 🗗
(a) If so, give name and location of court that imposed the other sentence you will serve in the future:
(b) Give the date the other sentence was imposed:
(c) Give the length of the other sentence:
(d) Have you filed, or do you plan to file, any petition that challenges the judgment or sentence to be served in
the future? Yes □ No □
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18. TIMELINESS OF PETITION: If your judgment of conviction became final over one year ago, you must explain why the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) does not bar your petition.*

This petition is permist upon the "Mis-
CARCIAGE OF Justice & ground for the pur-
pose of Address of bar to reaching the
Merits of this 8 2254 Application - see,
48C & 2244 (b), (A), (B)(I), (ii); that is pet-
Itioner's incarceration is a Fundamental
Miscarciage of Justice AS A consequence of him pleading quilty "unknowningly"
of him pleding quity "unknowingly"
OF All "Direct" consequences of the plan.
Due to the count's Failure to inform him
OF SUCH. In An extraordinary CASE were
A constitutional violation has probably
resulted in the consistion of and who is
Actually indocent of the conduct for
which has sentence is based. A large of
babeas may be granted exto in the ab-
Seoce of a showing of cause for pro-
cedural default. The miscarriage of
Justice exception is concerned with 1ct-
441 AS compared to legal innocence.

- (1) A 1-year period of limitation shall apply to an application for a writ of habeas corpus by a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court. The limitation period shall run from the latest of
 - (A) the date on which the judgment became final by the conclusion of direct review or the expiration of the time for seeking such review;
 - (B) the date on which the impediment to filing an application created by State action in violation of the Constitution or laws of the United States is removed, if the applicant was prevented from filing by such state action;
 - (C) the date on which the constitutional right asserted was initially recognized by the Supreme Court, if the right has been newly recognized by the Supreme Court and made retroactively applicable to cases on collateral review; or
 - (D) the date on which the factual predicate of the claim or claims presented could have been discovered through the exercise of due diligence.
- (2) The time during which a properly filed application for State post-conviction or other collateral review with respect to the pertinent judgment or claim is pending shall not be counted toward any period of limitation under this subsection.

^{*} The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 ("AEDPA") as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) provides in part that:

	rage 13
Therefore, petitioner asks that the Court grant the following	lowing relief: VACATE Judgmant
Ordering petitioner's From the States cust	immediate release
From the States Cust	redy.
or any other relief to which petitioner may be entitled	i.
	Signature of Attorney (if any)
I declare (or certify, verify, or state) under penalty of	perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and that this
Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus was placed in the	prison mailing system on
JAn. 12, 2006 (mo	onth, date, year).
Executed (signed) on JAn. 12, 7006	(date).
•	
	S. WEST
	Signature of Petitioner
If the person signing is not petitioner, state relationshi	p to petitioner and explain why petitioner is not signing
this petition.	
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